

Lorene initial data for binary neutron stars

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Lorene data represents quasistationary binary neutron stars configurations, obtained by

- E. Gourgoulhon, P. Grandclément, K. Taniguchi, J.-A. Marck, S. Bonazzola, Phys. Rev. D **63**, 064029 (2001)
- K. Taniguchi, E. Gourgoulhon, S. Bonazzola, Phys. Rev. D **64**, 064012 (2001)
- K. Taniguchi, E. Gourgoulhon, Phys. Rev. D **65**, 044027 (2002)
- K. Taniguchi, E. Gourgoulhon, Phys. Rev. D **66**, 104019 (2002)
- K. Taniguchi, E. Gourgoulhon, Phys. Rev. D **68**, 124025 (2003)
- M. Bejger, D. Gondek-Rosinska, E. Gourgoulhon, P. Haensel, K. Taniguchi, J.L. Zdunik, Astron. Astrophys. **431**, 297 (2005)

The exportation of this data, computed by means of LORENE on a multi-domain spectral grid, onto a Cartesian grid (e.g. for CACTUS), is performed by means of the C++ class `Bin_NS`. The class `Bin_NS` comes along with LORENE distribution. This class is very simple, with all data members being public. A typical example of use is the following one

```
* // Define the Cartesian grid by means of the arrays xg, yg, zg:
* for (int i=0; i<nb_points; i++) {
*     xg[i] = ...
*     yg[i] = ...
*     zg[i] = ...
* }
*
* // Read the file containing the spectral data and evaluate
* // all the fields on the Cartesian grid :
*
* Bin_NS binary_system(nb_points, xg, yg, zg, datafile) ;
*
* // Extract what you need :
*
* double* gamma_xx = binary_system.g_xx ; // metric coefficient g_xx
*
* double* shift_x = binary_system.beta_x ; // x comp. of shift vector
*
* ...
*
```

Lorene initial data for binary neutron stars

```
* // Save everything in an ASCII file :  
*  
* ofstream file_ini("ini.d") ;  
* binary_system.save_form(file_ini) ;  
* file_ini.close() ;  
*  
*
```

1

class **Bin_NS**

Binary neutron star configuration on a Cartesian grid.

Public Members

1.1	char	eos_name1 [100]	<i>Eos name star 1</i>	10
1.2	double	gamma_poly1	<i>Adiabatic index of EOS 1 if it is polytropic (0 otherwise)</i>	10
1.3	double	kappa_poly1	<i>Polytropic constant of EOS 1 if it is polytropic (0 otherwise) [unit: $\rho_{\text{nuc}}c^2/n_{\text{nuc}}^\gamma$]</i>	10
1.4	char	eos_name2 [100]	<i>Eos name star 2</i>	11
1.5	double	gamma_poly2	<i>Adiabatic index of EOS 2 if it is polytropic (0 otherwise)</i>	11
1.6	double	kappa_poly2	<i>Polytropic constant of EOS 2 if it is polytropic (0 otherwise) [unit: $\rho_{\text{nuc}}c^2/n_{\text{nuc}}^\gamma$]</i>	11
1.7	double	omega	<i>Orbital angular velocity [unit: rad/s]</i>	11
1.8	double	dist	<i>Distance between the centers (maximum density) of the two neutron stars [unit: km]</i>	12
1.9	double	dist_mass	<i>Distance between the center of masses of two neutron stars [unit: km]</i>	12
1.10	double	mass1_b	<i>Baryon mass of star 1 (less massive star) [unit: M_\odot]</i>	12
1.11	double	mass2_b	<i>Baryon mass of star 2 (massive star) [unit: M_\odot]</i>	12
1.12	double	mass_adm	<i>ADM mass of the binary system [unit: M_\odot]</i>	13
1.13	double	angu_mom	<i>Total angular momentum of the binary system [unit: GM_\odot^2/c]</i> ..	13

1.14	double	rad1_x_comp	<i>Coordinate radius of star 1 (less massive star) parallel to the x axis toward the companion star [unit: km]</i>	13
1.15	double	rad1_y	<i>Coordinate radius of star 1 (less massive star) parallel to the y axis [unit: km]</i>	13
1.16	double	rad1_z	<i>Coordinate radius of star 1 (less massive star) parallel to the z axis [unit: km]</i>	14
1.17	double	rad1_x_opp	<i>Coordinate radius of star 1 (less massive star) parallel to the x axis opposite to the companion star [unit: km]</i>	14
1.18	double	rad2_x_comp	<i>Coordinate radius of star 2 (massive star) parallel to the x axis toward the companion star [unit: km]</i>	14
1.19	double	rad2_y	<i>Coordinate radius of star 2 (massive star) parallel to the y axis [unit: km]</i>	14
1.20	double	rad2_z	<i>Coordinate radius of star 2 (massive star) parallel to the z axis [unit: km]</i>	15
1.21	double	rad2_x_opp	<i>Coordinate radius of star 2 (massive star) parallel to the x axis opposite to the companion star [unit: km]</i>	15
1.22	int	np	<i>Total number of grid points</i>	15
1.23	double*	xx	<i>1-D array storing the values of coordinate x of the np grid points [unit: km]</i>	15
1.24	double*	yy	<i>1-D array storing the values of coordinate y of the np grid points [unit: km]</i>	16
1.25	double*	zz	<i>1-D array storing the values of coordinate z of the np grid points [unit: km]</i>	16
1.26	double*	nnn	<i>Lapse function N at the np grid points (1-D array)</i>	16

1.27	double*	beta_x	Component β^x of the shift vector of non rotating coordinates [unit: c]	16
1.28	double*	beta_y	Component β^y of the shift vector of non rotating coordinates [unit: c]	17
1.29	double*	beta_z	Component β^z of the shift vector of non rotating coordinates [unit: c]	17
1.30	double*	g_xx	Metric coefficient γ_{xx} at the grid points (1-D array)	17
1.31	double*	g_xy	Metric coefficient γ_{xy} at the grid points (1-D array)	17
1.32	double*	g_xz	Metric coefficient γ_{xz} at the grid points (1-D array)	18
1.33	double*	g_yy	Metric coefficient γ_{yy} at the grid points (1-D array)	18
1.34	double*	g_yz	Metric coefficient γ_{yz} at the grid points (1-D array)	18
1.35	double*	g_zz	Metric coefficient γ_{zz} at the grid points (1-D array)	18
1.36	double*	k_xx	Component K_{xx} of the extrinsic curvature at the grid points (1-D array) [unit: c/km]	19
1.37	double*	k_xy	Component K_{xy} of the extrinsic curvature at the grid points (1-D array) [unit: c/km]	19
1.38	double*	k_xz	Component K_{xz} of the extrinsic curvature at the grid points (1-D array) [unit: c/km]	19
1.39	double*	k_yy	Component K_{yy} of the extrinsic curvature at the grid points (1-D array) [unit: c/km]	20
1.40	double*	k_yz	Component K_{yz} of the extrinsic curvature at the grid points (1-D array) [unit: c/km]	20
1.41	double*	k_zz	Component K_{zz} of the extrinsic curvature at the grid points (1-D array) [unit: c/km]	20

1.42	double*	nbar	<i>Baryon density in the fluid frame at the np grid points (1-D array) [unit: kg m⁻³]</i>	21
1.43	double*	ener_spec	<i>Specific internal energy at the np grid points (1-D array) [unit: c²]</i>	
1.44	double*	u_euler_x	<i>21 Component U^x of the fluid 3-velocity with respect to the Eulerian observer, at the np grid points (1-D array) [unit: c]</i>	21
1.45	double*	u_euler_y	<i>Component U^y of the fluid 3-velocity with respect to the Eulerian observer, at the np grid points (1-D array) [unit: c]</i>	22
1.46	double*	u_euler_z	<i>Component U^z of the fluid 3-velocity with respect to the Eulerian observer, at the np grid points (1-D array) [unit: c]</i>	22
1.47		Bin_NS (int nbpoints, const double* xi, const double* yi, const double* zi, const char* filename)	<i>Constructor from Lorene spectral data.</i>	22
1.48		Bin_NS (FILE*)	<i>Constructor from a binary file (previously created by save_bin)</i>	23
1.49		Bin_NS (ifstream&)	<i>Constructor from a formatted file (previously created by save_form)</i>	23
1.50		~Bin_NS ()	<i>Destructor</i>	23
1.52	void	save_bin (FILE*) const	<i>Save in a binary file.</i>	23
1.53	void	save_form (ofstream&) const	<i>Save in a formatted file.</i>	24
Private Members				
1.51	void	alloc_memory ()	<i>Allocate the memory for the arrays g-ij, k-ij, etc</i>	24

Binary neutron star configuration on a Cartesian grid.

A binary black hole system is constructed on a Cartesian grid from data stored in a file resulting from a computation by Taniguchi and Gourgoulhon.

Importation of Lorene data is performed by means of the constructor `Bin_NS::Bin_NS(int, const double*, const double*, const double*, const char*)`. This constructor takes general arrays for the location of the Cartesian coordinates (x, y, z) , i.e. it does not assume that the grid is a uniform one. Note also that these arrays are 1-D, as well as all the metric fields, in order to be use with any ordering of the 3-D storage.

This class is very simple, with all data members being public. A typical example of use is the following one

```
* // Define the Cartesian grid by means of the arrays xg, yg, zg:
* for (int i=0; i<nb_points; i++) {
*     xg[i] = ...
*     yg[i] = ...
*     zg[i] = ...
* }
*
* // Read the file containing the spectral data and evaluate
* // all the fields on the Cartesian grid :
*
* Bin_NS binary_system(nb_points, xg, yg, zg, datafile) ;
*
* // Extract what you need :
*
* double* gamma_xx = binary_system.g_xx ; // metric coefficient g_xx
*
* double* shift_x = binary_system.beta_x ; // x comp. of shift vector
*
* ...
*
* // Save everything in an ASCII file :
*
* ofstream file_ini("ini.d") ;
* binary_system.save_form(file_ini) ;
* file_ini.close() ;
*
*
```

Version: \$Id: bin_ns.h,v 1.5 2010/07/14 16:47:30
e_gourgoulhon Exp \$

1.1

```
char eos_name1 [100]
```

Eos name star 1

Eos name star 1

1.2

```
double gamma_poly1
```

Adiabatic index of EOS 1 if it is polytropic (0 otherwise)

Adiabatic index of EOS 1 if it is polytropic (0 otherwise)

1.3

```
double kappa_poly1
```

*Polytropic constant of EOS 1 if it is polytropic (0 otherwise) [unit:
 $\rho_{\text{nuc}}c^2/n_{\text{nuc}}^\gamma$]*

Polytropic constant of EOS 1 if it is polytropic (0 otherwise) [unit:
 $\rho_{\text{nuc}}c^2/n_{\text{nuc}}^\gamma$]

1.4

```
char eos_name2 [100]
```

Eos name star 2

Eos name star 2

1.5

```
double gamma_poly2
```

Adiabatic index of EOS 2 if it is polytropic (0 otherwise)

Adiabatic index of EOS 2 if it is polytropic (0 otherwise)

1.6

```
double kappa_poly2
```

*Polytropic constant of EOS 2 if it is polytropic (0 otherwise) [unit:
 $\rho_{\text{nuc}}c^2/n_{\text{nuc}}^\gamma$]*Polytropic constant of EOS 2 if it is polytropic (0 otherwise) [unit:
 $\rho_{\text{nuc}}c^2/n_{\text{nuc}}^\gamma$]

1.7

```
double omega
```

Orbital angular velocity [unit: rad/s]

Orbital angular velocity [unit: rad/s]

1.8

double **dist**

*Distance between the centers (maximum density) of the two neutron stars
[unit: km]*

Distance between the centers (maximum density) of the two neutron stars
[unit: km]

1.9

double **dist_mass**

Distance between the center of masses of two neutron stars [unit: km]

Distance between the center of masses of two neutron stars [unit: km]

1.10

double **mass1_b**

Baryon mass of star 1 (less massive star) [unit: M_{\odot}]

Baryon mass of star 1 (less massive star) [unit: M_{\odot}]

1.11

double **mass2_b**

Baryon mass of star 2 (massive star) [unit: M_{\odot}]

Baryon mass of star 2 (massive star) [unit: M_{\odot}]

1.12

double **mass_adm**

ADM mass of the binary system [unit: M_{\odot}]

ADM mass of the binary system [unit: M_{\odot}]

1.13

double **angu_mom**

Total angular momentum of the binary system [unit: GM_{\odot}^2/c]

Total angular momentum of the binary system [unit: GM_{\odot}^2/c]

1.14

double **rad1_x_comp**

Coordinate radius of star 1 (less massive star) parallel to the x axis toward the companion star [unit: km]

Coordinate radius of star 1 (less massive star) parallel to the x axis toward the companion star [unit: km]

1.15

double **rad1_y**

Coordinate radius of star 1 (less massive star) parallel to the y axis [unit: km]

Coordinate radius of star 1 (less massive star) parallel to the y axis [unit: km]

1.16

double **rad1_z**

Coordinate radius of star 1 (less massive star) parallel to the z axis [unit: km]

Coordinate radius of star 1 (less massive star) parallel to the z axis [unit: km]

1.17

double **rad1_x_opp**

Coordinate radius of star 1 (less massive star) parallel to the x axis opposite to the companion star [unit: km]

Coordinate radius of star 1 (less massive star) parallel to the x axis opposite to the companion star [unit: km]

1.18

double **rad2_x_comp**

Coordinate radius of star 2 (massive star) parallel to the x axis toward the companion star [unit: km]

Coordinate radius of star 2 (massive star) parallel to the x axis toward the companion star [unit: km]

1.19

double **rad2_y**

Coordinate radius of star 2 (massive star) parallel to the y axis [unit: km]

Coordinate radius of star 2 (massive star) parallel to the y axis [unit: km]

1.20

```
double rad2_z
```

Coordinate radius of star 2 (massive star) parallel to the z axis [unit: km]

Coordinate radius of star 2 (massive star) parallel to the z axis [unit: km]

1.21

```
double rad2_x_opp
```

Coordinate radius of star 2 (massive star) parallel to the x axis opposite to the companion star [unit: km]

Coordinate radius of star 2 (massive star) parallel to the x axis opposite to the companion star [unit: km]

1.22

```
int np
```

Total number of grid points

Total number of grid points

1.23

```
double* xx
```

1-D array storing the values of coordinate x of the np grid points [unit: km]

1-D array storing the values of coordinate x of the np grid points [unit: km]

1.24

double* yy*1-D array storing the values of coordinate y of the np grid points [unit: km]*

1-D array storing the values of coordinate y of the np grid points [unit: km]

1.25

double* zz*1-D array storing the values of coordinate z of the np grid points [unit: km]*

1-D array storing the values of coordinate z of the np grid points [unit: km]

1.26

double* nnn*Lapse function N at the np grid points (1-D array)*

Lapse function N at the np grid points (1-D array)

1.27

double* beta_x*Component β^x of the shift vector of non rotating coordinates [unit: c]*Component β^x of the shift vector of non rotating coordinates [unit: c]

1.28

`double* beta_y`

Component β^y of the shift vector of non rotating coordinates [unit: c]

Component β^y of the shift vector of non rotating coordinates [unit: c]

1.29

`double* beta_z`

Component β^z of the shift vector of non rotating coordinates [unit: c]

Component β^z of the shift vector of non rotating coordinates [unit: c]

1.30

`double* g_xx`

Metric coefficient γ_{xx} at the grid points (1-D array)

Metric coefficient γ_{xx} at the grid points (1-D array)

1.31

`double* g_xy`

Metric coefficient γ_{xy} at the grid points (1-D array)

Metric coefficient γ_{xy} at the grid points (1-D array)

1.32`double* g_xz`

Metric coefficient γ_{xz} at the grid points (1-D array)

Metric coefficient γ_{xz} at the grid points (1-D array)

1.33`double* g_yy`

Metric coefficient γ_{yy} at the grid points (1-D array)

Metric coefficient γ_{yy} at the grid points (1-D array)

1.34`double* g_yz`

Metric coefficient γ_{yz} at the grid points (1-D array)

Metric coefficient γ_{yz} at the grid points (1-D array)

1.35`double* g_zz`

Metric coefficient γ_{zz} at the grid points (1-D array)

Metric coefficient γ_{zz} at the grid points (1-D array)

1.36**double* k_xx**

Component K_{xx} of the extrinsic curvature at the grid points (1-D array) [unit: c/km]

Component K_{xx} of the extrinsic curvature at the grid points (1-D array) [unit: c/km]

1.37**double* k_xy**

Component K_{xy} of the extrinsic curvature at the grid points (1-D array) [unit: c/km]

Component K_{xy} of the extrinsic curvature at the grid points (1-D array) [unit: c/km]

1.38**double* k_xz**

Component K_{xz} of the extrinsic curvature at the grid points (1-D array) [unit: c/km]

Component K_{xz} of the extrinsic curvature at the grid points (1-D array) [unit: c/km]

1.39

<code>double* k_yy</code>

Component K_{yy} of the extrinsic curvature at the grid points (1-D array) [unit: c/km]

Component K_{yy} of the extrinsic curvature at the grid points (1-D array) [unit: c/km]

1.40

<code>double* k_yz</code>

Component K_{yz} of the extrinsic curvature at the grid points (1-D array) [unit: c/km]

Component K_{yz} of the extrinsic curvature at the grid points (1-D array) [unit: c/km]

1.41

<code>double* k_zz</code>

Component K_{zz} of the extrinsic curvature at the grid points (1-D array) [unit: c/km]

Component K_{zz} of the extrinsic curvature at the grid points (1-D array) [unit: c/km]

1.42

double* **nbar**

*Baryon density in the fluid frame at the **np** grid points (1-D array) [unit: kg m^{-3}]*

Baryon density in the fluid frame at the **np** grid points (1-D array) [unit: kg m^{-3}]

1.43

double* **ener_spec**

*Specific internal energy at the **np** grid points (1-D array) [unit: c^2]*

Specific internal energy at the **np** grid points (1-D array) [unit: c^2]

1.44

double* **u_euler_x**

*Component U^x of the fluid 3-velocity with respect to the Eulerian observer, at the **np** grid points (1-D array) [unit: c]*

Component U^x of the fluid 3-velocity with respect to the Eulerian observer, at the **np** grid points (1-D array) [unit: c]

1.45

double* **u_euler_y**

*Component U^y of the fluid 3-velocity with respect to the Eulerian observer, at the **np** grid points (1-D array) [unit: c]*

Component U^y of the fluid 3-velocity with respect to the Eulerian observer, at the `np` grid points (1-D array) [unit: c]

1.46

```
double* u_euler_z
```

Component U^z of the fluid 3-velocity with respect to the Eulerian observer, at the `np` grid points (1-D array) [unit: c]

Component U^z of the fluid 3-velocity with respect to the Eulerian observer, at the `np` grid points (1-D array) [unit: c]

1.47

```
Bin_NS (int nbpoints, const double* xi, const double* yi,  
        const double* zi, const char* filename)
```

Constructor from Lorene spectral data.

Constructor from Lorene spectral data.

This constructor takes general arrays `xi`, `yi`, `zi` for the location of the Cartesian coordinates (x, y, z) , i.e. it does not assume that the grid is a uniform one. These arrays are 1-D to deal with any ordering of a 3-D storage.

Parameters:

<code>nbpoints</code>	[input] Total number of grid points
<code>xi</code>	[input] 1-D array (size <code>nbpoints</code>) storing the values of coordinate x of the grid points [unit: km]
<code>yi</code>	[input] 1-D array (size <code>nbpoints</code>) storing the values of coordinate y of the grid points [unit: km]
<code>zi</code>	[input] 1-D array (size <code>nbpoints</code>) storing the values of coordinate z of the grid points [unit: km]
<code>filename</code>	[input] Name of the (binary) file containing the result of a computation by means of the multi-domain spectral method.

1.48

Bin_NS (FILE*)*Constructor from a binary file (previously created by save_bin)*Constructor from a binary file (previously created by `save_bin`)

1.49

Bin_NS (ifstream&)*Constructor from a formatted file (previously created by save_form)*Constructor from a formatted file (previously created by `save_form`)

1.50

~Bin_NS ()*Destructor*

Destructor

1.52

void **save_bin** (FILE*) const*Save in a binary file.*Save in a binary file. This file can be subsequently read by the evolution code, or by the constructor `Bin_NS::Bin_NS(FILE*)`.

1.53

```
void save_form (ofstream& ) const
```

Save in a formatted file.

Save in a formatted file. This file can be subsequently read by the evolution code, or by the constructor `Bin_NS::Bin_NS ifstream&` .

1.51

```
void alloc_memory ()
```

Allocate the memory for the arrays `g_ij`, `k_ij`, etc

Allocate the memory for the arrays `g_ij`, `k_ij`, etc

Class Graph

